

Study Of The Correlation Between Behavior In Fulfilling Spiritual Needs During The Pandemic And The Level Of Knowledge Of Inpatients At Regional Hospitals

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Abstract: This study investigates the correlation between behavior in meeting spiritual needs during the pandemic and the level of knowledge of inpatients at regional hospitals. Through analysis of survey data, the relationship between these aspects is explored to understand their impact on patient well-being. It is hoped that the results of this research will provide a better understanding of the importance of meeting spiritual needs in patient care during the global health crisis.

Keywords: Study, Correlation, Behaviour

INTRODUCTION

The coronavirus outbreak that spread throughout the world begins 2019 (COVID-19) not only threaten physical sufferers, but also psychosocial and also included spirituality in each individual. Good sufferer nor affected. Spirituality is an objective important for life someone, therefore that important very exists maintenance spirituality for well-being man (Febriyanti 2020). Spiritual needs are basic needs that are needed by everyone man. Fulfilling good spiritual needs can improve quality someone's life, including the patient. Spiritual needs is very important aspect and it is really needed especially during times of illness, because when someone is sick, it energizes a person will decrease and a person's spirit will be affected. (Husaeni and Haris 2020).

Theory Green's behavior in Notoatmodjo 2012 that knowledge is a very important domain/factor for formation something attitudes and actions somebody because from experience and research proven that based behavior with knowledge will more influence and cause awareness in self compared to with no based on knowledge. There is good knowledge about spiritual will impact on compliance good spiritual needs. Behavior someone who is based on knowledge, awareness and attitude positive so behavior somebody will long lasting (Supriadi, Rohita, and Kunci 2017).

ADDIN CSL_CITATION {"citationItems":[{"id":"ITEM-1","itemData":{"author":{"dropping-particle":"","family":"Supriadi","given":"Cecep","non-dropping-particle":"","parse-names":false,"suffix":""},"dropping-particle":"","family":"Rohita","given":"Tita","non-dropping-particle":"","parse-names":false,"suffix":""},"dropping-particle":"","family":"Kunci","given":"Kata","non-dropping-particle":"","parse-names":false,"suffix":""},"id":"ITEM-1","issued":{"date-parts":["2017"]},"page":"8-14","title":"HUBUNGAN PENGETAHUAN SPIRITUAL TERHADAP PERILAKU PEMENUHAN KEBUTUHAN SPIRITUAL PASIEN STROKE DI WILAYAH KERJA PUSKESMAS BAREGBEG KABUPATEN CIAMIS TAHUN 2017","type":"article-journal","volume":"12"},"uris":["http://www.mendeley.com/documents/?uuid=35f19a7e-e701-45bd-b65a-42169de4ce43"]},"mendeley":{"formattedCitation":"(Supriadi, Rohita, and Kunci 2017)","plainTextFormattedCitation":"(Supriadi, Rohita, and Kunci

2017)", "properties": {"noteIndex": 0, "schema": "https://github.com/citation-style-language/schema/raw/master/csl-citation.json"} (Supriadi, Rohita, and Kunci 2017)

Empirical evidence show that spirituality own connection direct with well-being somebody . Beliefs and practices usually used in treatment For overcome A disease and change a person's life is stressful. Benefit from held spiritual beliefs somebody For mental health and wellbeing own consequence physiological impact on health physical , affecting risk disease , and influence response something to treatment (Febriyanti 2020) .

Spiritual needs Fulfilling prayer and thaharah can increase coping to face difficult or challenging situations. In this pandemic condition, spiritual life will become a very important part of coping. Good spiritual life will make man That life more kind and enthusiastic in spiritual enhancement for face difficult situation during the pandemic Covid-19 moment This . (Timmins, 2017). One of matter positive in pandemic This is multiply chance For the more near with Lord . which if during This time more drained finished with work . Spiritual life Strong character will improve inner spirituality each one for face difficult situation during the pandemic

According to Moeni (2012) with fulfilled spiritual needs , then expected patient will reach spiritual well-being . If , spiritual well-being is not achieved so other dimensions such as biological , psychological and social No works with Good or No can achieve it its capacity in a way maximum so that degrees quality highest life No can achieved (Omidvari , 2008 in Ariyani et al , 2014). If, needs spiritual somebody No fulfilled so will cause spiritual distress and change behavior . Spiritual distress is disturbance ability For experience and integrate meaning and purpose life through connection self yourself , other people, nature or more power big than self himself (Nanda, 2012). This is very influential quality his life should somebody must increase knowledge spiritual . (Sasmika and Relawati 2016) .

According to opinion Volunteer 2016 Deep Spiritual Knowledge matter This influenced experience life , level of education (more someone's education level the more tall level knowledge), health physical (health five senses), age (related with Power catch or my memory to something material), mass media or book as source information knowledge somebody in Study understand what you don't yet Once they know .

Al- Quran juga telah menggambarkan dalam surah Al-Mujadillah:11 tentang pengetahuan

O you who have believed, when you are told to make space in a gathering, make space, God who have will make space for you, and when you are told to withdraw, then disperse God raises those believed among you and those who have been given knowledge by degrees, and God is Aware of what you do

It means : O people who believe ! When is said to you , " Give space inside assemblies , " then make room for it , surely God will give spaciousness for you And when said , " Stand up you , " then stand up , surely God will raise (degree) those who believe among you and those who are given knowledge

some degrees . And God is all-knowing what are you do it

In surah Al- Mujadillah Verse 11 explains about the priority of those who believe and have knowledge knowledge that will lifted degree by Allah SWT. Believer is the most noble person before Allah because his obedience . People who have knowledge knowledge wide will respected by others because his abilities carry out and manage something What that's just what happened in his life . Knowledge knowledge especially spiritually it is very useful and needed for life somebody .

Research result Bawono (Bawono , 2011) shows that aspect spirituality-religiosity is aspect secondary in taking decision choose Islamic Hospital. So that aspect This role important for organization health For compete in service health . (Wibawa. et al , 2020) stated that There is effect on a given patient spiritual approach , at least on a level knowledge and understanding patient about relationship with God , self themselves and other related people with behavior maladaptive . Husna's research results (Husna & Elvania , 2020) are not There is difference knowledge nurse in handling problem psychological and spiritual. However There is difference attitude nurse in handling problem psychological and spiritual. Based on analysis will need spirituality the all respondents said he really needed it aspect need will religion (Fitroti , 2018) (in Husaeni and Haris 2020)

HOSPITAL Dr. Hasri Ainun Habibie is one of them House sick in Gorontalo Regency , found amount patient take care stay internal space on the moon March patient in the internal ward there were 120 patients , per month April totaling 124 patients , and in month May totaling 125 patients .

Based on a preliminary survey in the internal room of RSUD dr. Hasri Ainun Habibie Performed interviews and observations obtained results Of the 7 respondents , 5 respondents were rare and the same very No Once especially worship prayer and taharoh . Respondent say that difficulty in do his worship Because installed tool medical and less know the procedure purify when Sick . There were 2 respondents who knew and implemented it pray or taharah when whereas Sick . Average level education respondents patient in the room take care This internal stay is at the level Elementary school . So, there is a number of respondents say Not yet know the procedures How fulfil spiritual needs , and patients said also that knowledge about their spirituality find only just so you know, but No there are Actions that they do , what else in Century In this Covid-19 pandemic , spirituality is really needed in order to carry on life pass the virus . As well as patients say There are not enough nurses in internal rooms maximum in operate or fulfil their spiritual needs For matter the .

RESEARCH METHODS

Research design this , researcher use study quantitative correlation . With use approach *cross-sectional* . Where is the researcher do observations in time certain , then describe connection so you know connection variable independent (relationship knowledge patient take care stay) and variables dependent (behavior fulfillment spiritual needs in the era of the Covid-19 pandemic) in the Inpatient Room of Dr. Hasri Ainun Habibie . Place study done in the Interna room , room Surgery , and time study done in the month October until month December 2021. Population in study This as many as 37

patients take care stay . Determination sample use technique *purposive sampling* of 37 respondents . With use formula *Chy Square*.

RESULTS

Analysis Univariate

1. Knowledge patient take care stay

Table 1. Distribution frequency Knowledge Inpatients at RSUD Dr. Hasri Ainun Habibie

NO	Nurses' Spiritual Intelligence	N	(%)
1	Good	29	76,
2	Enough	8	21.6
Amount		35	100

Viewed from table 1 distribution frequency knowledge patient in the room take care stay the most that is , good totaling 29 respondents with percentage (78.4%) and 8 respondents were sufficient with percentage (21.6%).

2. Behavior Fulfillment Spiritual Needs : Prayer and Thaharah

Table 2. Distribution frequency Fulfillment Spiritual Needs : Prayer and Thaharah at RSUD Dr. Hasri Ainun Habibie

NO	Fulfillment Spiritual Needs	N	(%)
1	Good	27	73.0
2	Not good	10	27.0
Amount		35	100

Viewed from table 2 distribution frequency behavior fulfillment spiritual needs : prayer and thaharah in the room take care stay the most that is , good totaling 27 respondents with percentage (73.0%) and behavior not enough Good there were 10 respondents with percentage (27.0%).

Analysis Bivariate

Table 3. Relationship Knowledge Inpatients With Behavior Fulfillment Spiritual Needs of Patients in the Inpatient Room at RSUD Dr. Hasri Ainun Habibie

Knowled ge patient take care stay	Behavior Fulfillment Spiritual Needs : Prayer and Thaharah				Amount		V al ue
	Good		Enough		N	%	
	N	%	N	%			
Good	21	69.9	5	13.5	29	78.4	0,000
Enough	3	8.1	5	13,5	29	21,6	
Total	27	73,0	10	27,0	37	100,0	

Table 3 shows that knowledge Good with behavior fulfillment good spiritual needs totaling 24 respondents (68.6%) and knowledge Enough with behavior fulfillment spiritual needs are lacking Good namely 8 respondents (21.6%), respectively whole knowledge patient Good totaling 24 respondents (64.9%). Knowledge patient category Enough with behavior fulfillment good spiritual needs There were 3 respondents (8.1%) and behavior fulfillment need not enough Good amounting to 29 respondents (13.5%), in total whole fulfillment spiritual needs are lacking Good totaling 8

respondents (26.6%). Based on results data analysis with using the *chi square* test then obtained mark significant 0.021 ($\alpha < 0.05$). From the results there is connection knowledge patient take care stay with behavior fulfillment spiritual needs in the era of the Covid-19 pandemic at RSUD Dr. Hasri Ainun Habibie, Gorontalo Province .

DISCUSSION

Analysis Univariate

1. Knowledge Inpatients

The patient's spiritual knowledge in category Good as many as 29 respondents ie with percentage (78.4%), and in category That's enough as many as 8 respondents with percentage (21.6%).

Respondent with category Good get information and insight related spiritually . In essence man That from born Already There is spirituality in himself . Because it is believed somebody in relationship with more power high (God) who gave rise to need as well as love to exists Lord . And knowledgeable respondents Enough Where somebody That Possible Not yet fully know what spirituality is, and how much Is it important to be spiritual ? his life and also less deepen / understand the spiritual Alone .

Knowledge is insight possessed by individuals in do sensing to object certain through sensing humans , that is sense sight , smell , hearing (Notoatmodjo , 2014). Knowledge it is something about yourself someone who gets it from experience Alone nor anyone else. Knowledge is results senses to object certain requirements are required in various thing and obtained with method look for source information from a number of matter . Knowledge including learning Very important cognitive in formation behavior intellectual basis with thoughts (Notatmodjo , 2012)

Spiritual can Gives a sense of peace , calm and spirituality provides a sense of peace , calm , and helps the healing process . Feeling of peace and calm make self in circumstances relax , so vessels blood become relax . This thing , feeling peace and quiet can helps the healing process and does not worsen condition respondent . That thing , healing something disease No only affected by medication only , but also influenced by spiritual beliefs .

According to Arifin's opinion (2013) is that patient No only suffer disease physical , will but experience problem psychology . If, problem psychology left will give rise to detrimental impact for patient as well as result exists stress and disruption like anger , stress, feelings of disconnection hope , no helpless and afraid coming death . This matter supported by Ibraheem et al (2014) that spirituality can help somebody in look for teak self so that can help answer about life someone related with His God .

So that researcher assume with According to assumption researcher exists spiritual knowledge that exists within himself patient this is what it will be help patient in interpret his life , always give thanks whatever he is natural and considered all disaster is grace from Lord including disease . Every

patients who have the disease sometimes feel surrender , and feel his life No means again , and must There is role nurse in matter This For give care nursing in the spiritual field of patients so that make patient more Spirit in undergo treatment and trust there is wisdom behind it the disease . Because nurses play a very important role important in Spiritual aspects of the Patient.and believe there is wisdom behind it the disease .

2. Behavior Fulfillment Spiritual Needs : Prayer and Thaharah

Showing that based on distribution frequency according to Behavior Patient in room take care stay the most i.e. , OK totaling 27 respondents with percentage (73.0%) and less well 10 respondents with percentage (27.0%).

27 respondents in category Good with fulfillment that spiritual need based Because There is urge from family who can help respondents in do spiritual needs , and there are also awareness direct from respondents For do it Because need this When achieved so respondents will reach spiritual well-being . If spiritual well-being does not achieved so other dimensions such as biological , psychological and social disorders . And 10 respondents with behavior spiritual needs of patients not enough Good with percentage (27.0%), because nurse seldom do assessment about confidence patient to Lord relate with condition health , rare do documentation care spiritual nursing within the data patients , and rarely explain to patient about sources strength spiritually , and rarely after do action nursing nurse still present on the side patient For showing his concern . Patients are also difficult in carry out Prayer and Thaharah Where they installed infusion and them and also Inside House it still hurts not enough in matter carry out spiritual formation to patient ,

Spiritual needs are need the basics needed by everyone man in search for meaning and purpose life (Azis , 2014). According to research (Nurhalimah , 2013) clients say that spiritual need is give motivation , belief , giving enthusiasm , understanding , praying , giving support and remind him of his mahdo's worship (prayer and relationships patient with creatures , creatures with creator). This matter is Spiritual needs are very much needed by patients nor his family because can influence patient health Good physical , emotional and spiritual For increase quality his life spiritual needs (Iswari , nd2016).

Research conducted (Hasibuan , 2019) states that There is effect on a given patient spiritual approach , at least on a level knowledge and understanding patient about relationship with God , self themselves and other related people with behavior maladaptive .

Research conducted (Derang & Soraya, 2020) shows part big fulfillment spiritual needs were met 22 (55.0%). Fulfillment the patient's spiritual needs No only focuses on spirituality , spirituality is draft two dimensions that is dimensions vertical (related dimensions with

connection somebody with God) and horizontal (related dimensions with connection somebody with himself yourself , others and the environment).

According to assumption researcher patient want need spiritual fulfilled . If the patient in circumstances Sick patient will look for reinforcement and hope that will push himself For fast recovered , aside aspect fulfilled biological , aspect spirituality is also demanded For fulfilled , because This speak about his instincts as man . Every man have instinct worship to His God , then If this spiritual aspect fulfilled will be one support patient For fast healed from the disease and more make proximity between himself and his God . and must There is awareness from nurses and high understanding will the spiritual aspect is capable obtain care comprehensive spiritual care so that fulfillment the patient's spiritual needs can he said Good . So that the impact on the patient when fulfilled it's a problem need spiritually , patient will with easy obtain enthusiasm and motivation For reach level more optimal healing

ANALYSIS BIVARIATE

Connection Nurses' Spiritual Intelligence With Fulfillment Spiritual Needs of Patients in the Inpatient Room at RSUD Dr. Hasri Ainun Habibie , Gorontalo Province

Research result show that of 37 patients , the majority patient own behavior fulfillment good spiritual needs a total of 27 patients (73% of the total those who own it knowledge Good a total of 24 people (64.9%) and those who have knowledge Enough a total of 3 patients (8.1%).

Based on results data analysis with using the chi square test then obtained mark This is significant 0.021 ($\alpha < 0.05$). means H_0 is rejected and H_a is accepted . From the results the there is connection knowledge patient take care stay with fulfillment spiritual needs of patients in the COVID-19 Pandemic Era Dr. Hasri Ainun Habibie , Gorontalo Province

Good spiritual needs can influenced by consciousness individual I who owns confidence strong about related spiritual needs with God , when condition physique disturbed There is possibility somebody experience change emotions , on conditions the component spiritual someone is very important For overcome change emotion the . Faith in God believed will make it easier somebody For overcome change emotional during sick , fulfilling religious obligations , as well need For get Sorry or forgiveness , loving , connecting connection full of trust with God (Anwar, 2012)

This matter in accordance with theory Destri (2018) said that knowledge influence spiritual beliefs so become source strength (motivation) and healing for patient . Religious values and beliefs do not can with easy evaluated . Although thereby influence confidence the can be observed by force health . With know that individual tend can withstand external physical distress normal Because have strong belief .

Results of research conducted by Narulita Ismi (2015) . show that knowledge patient take care stay in fulfillment spiritual needs : prayer and thaharah is good 25 people (50%) and quite 25

people (50%) with results the average score was sufficient (73.61%), which amounted to 25 respondents . With the spiritual sub variable , 31 people (62%), sub variable Salat Good namely 37 people (74%), sub variable thaharah Enough namely 28 people (56%)

study This supported by Utami and Supratman (2009) shows there is connection between knowledge in fulfillment the patient's spiritual needs matter This is due to experience life someone good will influence behavior . Experience life respondents study This more Lots gather with something community in citizens around place stay , so knowledge and insight respondents the more increase . Respondent usually gather with community each other learn and teach about religion so with exists gatherings in the community can increase more behavior Good for respondents especially for prayer and thaharoh .

So from That with happen recovery private , then disease that is not healed That can reduce even will arise motivation healing that makes patient more optimistic in face the disease . Health workers give treatment , however God who heals . This matter related with faith in heart patient the . Faith is trust and commitment to God Almighty (Salwani , 2020).

In study This Strength correlation between spiritual knowledge towards behavior fulfillment spiritual needs : prayer and thaharoh There is contact but There is a number of possible factors influence knowledge to behavior fulfillment patient . First, the relationship system : the support system individual like family and those who have it role important in life , besides family Nurses have them too role important if individual the treated at home Sick specifically in fulfillment spiritual needs . Second experience before , where experience positive life or negative can be spiritual influence of a person , event in life somebody usually considered as something trials given by God man For test his faith . Third separated from spiritual ties , suffering Sick especially those of nature acute , often makes individual feel reisolation and loss freedom personal from the social support system . as a result habit life daily It also hasn't changed , among other things No can present in official events , traveling , following religious , gathering with family near or Friend near the usual give support every moment when desired .

CONCLUSION

Based on results research that has been carried out by researchers can withdrawn a number of conclusion as following :

1. Research result identified patient own knowledge Good totaling 29 respondents with percentage (78.4%) and 8 respondents were sufficient with percentage (21.6%).
2. Research result identified patient with behavior fulfillment spiritual needs : Prayer and Thaharah , patient in the largest internal room that is , good totaling 27 respondents with percentage (73.0%) and less well 10 respondents with percentage (27.0%).
3. From the results study analyzed statistical test results were obtained p value = 0.021 with $\alpha < 0.05$, so it is concluded there is connection knowledge patient take care stay with fulfillment

spiritual needs of patients in the COVID-19 Pandemic Era Dr. Hasri Ainun Habibie , Gorontalo Province

SUGGESTION

1. For Society

As addition knowledge / insight for public specifically patient take care stay in increase fulfillment need spiritual

2. For Profession Nursing

Research result This expected can used as development knowledge nursing . Besides That results are also expected can become something of value positive for profession nursing .

3. For Institution

Research result This can used as information for educational institutions in particular lecturers and all students to get it notice about knowledge patient take care stay To use fulfillment need spiritual

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